



**HEXAGON**  
GEOSPATIAL



ERDAS IMAGINE<sup>®</sup> 2015

## PRODUCT FEATURES AND COMPARISONS

Product Description  
February 26, 2015

# Table of Contents

- Feature Comparison Chart ..... 5
- IMAGINE Essentials® .....7**
  - Key Features .....7**
    - Data Types and Integration ..... 7
    - Easy to Learn and Use ..... 7
    - Data Visualization..... 8
    - Image Analyst Features ..... 13
    - Raster Data Handling ..... 14
    - Vector Data Handling ..... 15
    - OGC Data Handling ..... 16
    - Point Cloud Data Handling ..... 16
    - File Management ..... 16
    - Batch Wizard Processing ..... 17
    - Geometric Correction ..... 17
    - Simple Classification..... 18
    - Map Composer ..... 19
    - Google Earth™ Integration..... 19
    - General Tools and Utilities ..... 20
    - Extensibility ..... 20
- IMAGINE Advantage® .....21**
  - Key Features .....21**
    - Parallel Batch Processing ..... 21
    - Orthorectification ..... 21
    - Raster Product Format (RPF) production ..... 23
    - Increase in ECW / JPEG2000 Capability above IMAGINE Essentials..... 23
    - GeoMedia Data Handling ..... 24
    - Radar Capabilities ..... 24
    - Terrain Preparation Tools ..... 26
    - Point Clouds ..... 26
    - Metric Accuracy Assessment (MAA) Tool ..... 26
    - Mosaicking ..... 27
    - Image Processing & Spatial Analysis ..... 29
    - Modeling Language..... 34
  - Knowledge Classifier.....35**
- IMAGINE Professional® .....36**
  - Key Features.....36**

Spectral Analysis .....	36
Hyperspectral Analysis .....	36
Radar Interferometry (Add-On) .....	38
IMAGINE Expert Classifier .....	38
Multispectral Classification .....	38
Subpixel Classification .....	41
Point Clouds .....	41
Area Frame Sampling .....	42
Model Maker .....	42
Spatial Model Editor .....	43
Unlimited ECW / JPEG2000 Compression Capability .....	43
<b>IMAGINE Photogrammetry 2015 .....</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Product Features .....</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Key Features .....</b>	<b>44</b>
Project setup and management .....	44
Data import and export .....	44
Coordinate systems .....	45
Tracking devices .....	45
Image viewing .....	45
Interior orientation .....	46
Camera definitions .....	46
Automatic tie point measurement .....	46
Classic Point Measurement .....	47
Stereo Point Measurement .....	47
Triangulation .....	48
Orthorectification .....	49
IMAGINE Advantage .....	49
Mosaicking .....	49
Terrain Prep Tool .....	49
Stereo Viewing .....	49
<b>IMAGINE Photogrammetry Add-Ons .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>IMAGINE Auto DTM .....</b>	<b>50</b>
Sparse Matching .....	50
Dense Matching .....	52
Semi-Global Matching .....	53
<b>IMAGINE Terrain Editor .....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>ORIMA .....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>PRO600 CART .....</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>PRO600 DTM .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Stereo Analyst for ERDAS IMAGINE .....</b>	<b>57</b>
Interactive Stereo Viewing and Interpretation .....	57
<b>About Hexagon Geospatial .....</b>	<b>60</b>



ERDAS IMAGINE<sup>®</sup>, the world's leading geospatial data authoring system, incorporates geospatial image processing and analysis, remote sensing, and GIS capabilities into a single powerful, convenient package. ERDAS IMAGINE enables users to easily create value-added products such as 2D and 3D images, 3D flythrough movies, and cartographic-quality map compositions from geospatial data.

Featuring a ribbon interface and custom workflow tabs so you can consolidate your favorite tools, ERDAS IMAGINE makes it easier to access what you need to work efficiently and productively. ERDAS IMAGINE also provides advanced tools for parallel batch processing, spatial modeling, map production, mosaicking, and change detection. In addition, ERDAS IMAGINE also incorporates the ERDAS ER Mapper algorithms, many GeoMedia utilities, and implements OGC standards.

Available in three different product tiers, ERDAS IMAGINE provides an ideal solution for a broad range of organizations and projects so everyone can achieve superior results.

## Feature Comparison Chart

Functionality	Essentials	Advantage	Professional
Geographically connect files across viewers	●	●	●
Compress imagery into MrSID, ECW and JPEG2000 formats	●	●	●
Use more than 190 image and GIS data formats	●	●	●
Rapidly display and roam web services, WMS, WCS, ECWP	●	●	●
Rapidly display and roam through imagery and LiDAR	●	●	●
Create and edit Shapefiles	●	●	●
Create and print maps in more than 1000 different projected coordinate systems	●	●	●
Display and analyze data directly from Esri Geodatabases, Oracle® 10g, and online services	●	●	●
2D, 3D, and profile viewing of point clouds	●	●	●
Virtual mosaic of imagery	●	●	●
Polynomial-based rectification and reprojection of images	●	●	●
Batch processing	●	●	●
Easytrace ribbon, centerline and boundary feature capture	●	●	●
Simple unsupervised image classification	●	●	●
Execute existing Spatial Models	●	●	●
Parallel batch processing		●	●
Point cloud editing in 2D and profile view		●	●
RGB encode, filter, merge and split point cloud data		●	●
Orthorectify images		●	●

Advanced image mosaic into a single image or image tiles		•	•
Interpolate surfaces with more than 50 million points		•	•
Spatial, radiometric and spectral enhancement, including pan sharpening		•	•
Additional unsupervised image classification methods		•	•
Raster to Vector and Vector to Raster Conversion		•	•
Analyze information in radar images		•	•
Classification of point cloud data			•
Perform advanced multispectral image classification and segmentation			•
Perform graphical spatial modeling			•
Extract information from hyperspectral imagery			•

## IMAGINE Essentials<sup>®</sup>

The culmination of more than 35 years of geospatial research and software development, the ERDAS IMAGINE suite of software is the most powerful and carefully designed product for creating, visualizing, geocorrecting, reprojecting and compressing geospatial data.

IMAGINE Essentials, the entry-level tier of ERDAS IMAGINE, offers the basic tools for geospatial mapping, visualization, enhancement, and geocorrection, including enterprise-enabled access to OGC<sup>®</sup> web services and relational databases such as ArcGIS for Server and Oracle Spatial.

At the heart of IMAGINE Essentials is the viewer, which provides multi-threaded, high-performance interactive display and processing. The viewer displays, combines, geographically links, analyzes, and presents imagery, point cloud, and feature data from files or OGC web services in multiple geographic views and maps to facilitate understanding of geographic phenomena.

## Key Features

### Data Types and Integration

- Use over 100 data types in their native format without conversion
- Import / export to hundreds of satellite, GIS, point data, and image file formats

### Easy to Learn and Use

- Intuitive ribbon user interface
- Extensive use of context sensitive galleries for styling, template selection and image enhancement
- Common interface used throughout the ERDAS IMAGINE suite and GeoMedia<sup>®</sup>
- Context-sensitive menu display
- Dock, undock, and collapse elements in the user interface, including viewers
- Customize the layout and style, create custom workflows and add quick access buttons
- Bubble help and hypertext-linked help
- Extensive Help, including access to the HexGeoWiki (formerly the *ERDAS Field Guide*), and various user and tour guides searchable by keyword or by common workflow
- Hundreds of user definable preferences with keyword search and tracking of changes to defaults
- Optionally use the familiar Windows<sup>®</sup> file chooser and support for drag-and-drop from Windows Explorer
- Manage and access project data through the Retriever
- Save and share sessions, layouts and shoeboxes
- AutoSave

## Data Visualization

The ERDAS IMAGINE viewer efficiently displays, combines, analyzes, and presents geographic data:

- Drag-and-drop data loading to the viewer
- International 2-byte fonts supported
- Overlay multiple feature and image data types
- Turn layers, files or classes on or off
- Treat multiple image layers as
  - Discrete, independent files
  - Virtual mosaic
  - Virtual layer stack
- Arrange layers index
- Multi-view linking methods
  - Geographical
  - Spectral
  - Real-time roam and rotation locking
- User-defined projection system for data display
- Base map as aerial maps or hybrid layer available from Bing® (license key required), Open Street Maps, Hexagon Content Program (licensing required) or user-defined
- Dynamic roam using horizontal, vertical or user defined paths
- Snail Trail to track roam activity
- Fractional zoom, rectangle zoom, pyramid level zoom, continuous zoom and continuous rotate
- Zoom to a specific scale
- Zoom to layer extent
- Font-to-symbol utility
- User-selectable resampling techniques
  - Nearest Neighbor
  - Bilinear Interpolation



- Cubic Convolution
- Bicubic Spline
- Rotation of data to user-defined, pre-defined, sensor look angle (Up is Up), Grid or True North
- Interactive north arrow and scale bar
- On-the-fly reprojection of image, RADAR, feature, and point data
- Print using Map Composer templates
- Area of Interest (AOI) definition
- Use AOI layers for masking
- Image histogram modification
  - Automatic statistics calculation option
  - Simple brightness/contrast tools
  - Piecewise linear adjustments
  - Photography enhancements
  - Standard, statistically-based automatic lookup tables (LUTs) / dynamic range adjustment
  - Full graphical histogram contrast adjustment tool
  - Save and reload multiple LUTs
- Window extent statistics
  - Optimize available screen contrast
  - Quickly calculate statistics for current viewer
- Pseudo color table editing for thematic layers
  - Define new attribute fields
  - Toggle thematic layer classes on or off individually
  - Apply color patches
  - Statistical report generation
  - Attribute-based criteria selection and display
  - Point-and-click attribute selection
- Recode class values
- Filtering for thematic images (Neighborhood Analysis)
- Filtering for continuous images



- Standard smoothing, edge enhancement, and edge detection filters
- Custom filter editor and librarian
- Interpolation methods for editing image regions
- General raster editing tools
- Visual change detection between any data types
  - Ribbonized for ease of use
  - Swipe
  - Blend
  - Flicker
  - Interactive direction swipe
  - Automatic Blend and swipe with fine controls over directions and speed
  - Detailed layer control
  - Multi-layer “play through” animation
- Inquire cursor and inquire box
  - MGRS, Lat/Lon, file and map coordinate display and entry
  - Drive-to capability
- Measurement tool
  - Point locations
  - Ribbonized for ease of use
  - Lengths, bearings, and angles
  - Polygonal areas and perimeters
  - Cylinder lying on ground
  - Ellipse
  - Region grow
  - Height from layover, shadow tip, or shadow base
  - Zenith and elevation
  - Control of units and coordinate systems for reporting
  - Write measurements directly to vector attribute or on-screen annotation
- Profile tools

- Spectral profile for hyperspectral analysis
- Spectral reference libraries
- Spatial profile for cross-section, surface distance, and line-of-sight analysis
- Surface profile for rapid isometric surface views
- Point cloud profile and measurement
- Point Cloud Tools
  - Direct read of LAS in planimetric, 3D, and profile
  - Auto-roam along a profile
  - Measure in 2D and profile view
  - View by Classification, elevation, return, RGB, and intensity
  - Define colors and gradients
  - Link 2D and 3D views, clip to 2D extent and follow 2D
  - 3D terrain offset
  - Change z-scale and point size
  - 3D views in Perspective Mode or as a TIN surface
- Image Drape tool for creating perspective views on platforms supporting OpenGL
  - Rendering of DEM or any surface information as a 2.5D view
  - Control vertical exaggeration
  - Specify and save observer position and viewing geometry
  - Customizable backgrounds
  - Atmospheric effects
  - Draping of multiple data layers
  - Retention of geographic coordinates
- Preview & Open Raster as Image Chain
  - Full control over the display properties of Spatial Model Previews
  - Images default to an appropriate display mode (e.g. Relief for DEM data)
  - Switch seamlessly between display modes for an open image / preview
    - Multispectral
    - Panchromatic
    - Pseudo Color

- Thematic
- Relief
- Integrated Stretch Panel for defining radiometric enhancements
- DRA (Live Update) works with all Stretch types
- Gallery of pre-defined color ramps for quickly colorizing imagery
- Assists in visual interpretation of thermal imagery, SAR, relief shading, etc.
- Instantaneous preview of the effects of each color ramp in the Gallery
- Preserve color option
- Annotation layers
  - Manually digitize objects
  - Objects include text, polylines, rectangles, ellipses, polygons, symbols, arcs, and points
  - Style editor
  - Freehand (streaming) polyline editor
  - Lock annotation rotation angle
  - Assisted digitizing of boundaries, ribbons and center-lines using radiometric boundaries with hotkeys to switch between collection modes
  - GeoPoint labeling
- Vector layers
  - ESRI Geodatabase, shapefile, and ArcSDE® vector data models
  - GeoMedia® Warehouse read and query access
  - Display and present as points, polygons, polylines, tics, or in combination
  - Select features by point-and-click, regional selection, or attribute-based criteria
  - Style editor, including attribute-based symbolization
  - Display and print all or selected features only
  - Zoom to selected feature(s)
- TerraModel layers
  - Define color palettes
- Smart Control
  - Provides View controls embedded within the View itself. Useful if Views have been undocked and moved to other screens
  - Hides when the mouse cursor moves away from it

- Built-in controls provide
  - Zoom in / out buttons
  - Scale slider
  - Rotate
  - Pan North/South and East/West by half a screen
- Other buttons are customizable
- Defaults are provided for common actions such as the Pan Hand, Fit to Frame, Inquire Cursor, etc. Customize the list from any of the standard Ribbon interface commands

### Image Analyst Features

- Multiple viewers embedded into a single dialog for easy screen management
- Dedicated “overview” linked window, ideal for dual monitor configurations
- Multi-threaded for multi-CPU support
- Thumbwheels for brightness, contrast, zoom, and rotation control
- Galleries for radiometric enhancement and filtering with real-time whole image preview
- Percentage lookup table (ideal for 16-bit data such as IKONOS, QuickBird, WorldView, etc)
- Dynamic Range Adjustment (DRA) with user definable clipping parameters
- Snail trails
- Flicker-free raster and vector auto-roaming with regular or user-defined search paths
- Contextual magnifier (lens magnifier) and in-set viewer with in-view independent file selection
- Auto-rotate images
  - Grid north
  - True north
  - Sensor look angle (up is up)
  - Common rotation angles (45°, 90°, etc.)
- Lock rotation angles with overviews
- Image chipping, including retaining NITF metadata (requires additional licensing)
- Snapshot view content to standard image format
- Copy view content to Microsoft® Windows clipboard
- Feature Counting Tool with user-customizable categories and icons
- Ruler integration (Ruler 14 and 16.x)

- Intelligent (sensor-specific) band combination selectors
- Session saving and loading
- Jump roam to a user-selected location from overview
- Research and negation tools for multi-image change detection
- Automatic application of MTFC kernels
- Spectral Mixer tool for predefined weighted-band combinations
- Metadata insertion tool for map reports (NITF)
- Improved text layout including text wrapping and in-place editing
- Option to keep text horizontal to screen
- Support for recent items in the Style gallery
- Use Microsoft Windows fonts
- Manipulate all map template elements
- New and improved templates
- Automatically insert country map
- Multiple views in a map report template
- Automatically update scale bars, north arrow, etc.
- Improved GeoPoint tool
- Send view or map report to Microsoft PowerPoint®, Word, JPEG or GeoPDF (GeoPDF requires additional licensing)
- IMAGINE Photogrammetry Block File read

#### Raster Data Handling

- Direct-write everywhere using raster DLLs for IMG, ECW, JPEG2000, and TIFF (including GeoTIFF and TIFF World).
- Create an unlimited number of ECW and JPEG2000 compressed images from input images up to 250 gigapixels with either export or direct-write.
- Create an unlimited number of MrSID images up to 50 MB with export; increase MrSID compression capabilities with the IMAGINE MrSID Encoders
- Enhanced TIFF, BigTIFF and JPEG file reading and creation
- Support for terabyte-sized images
- DLL extendible

- Default format filtering including “All file-based Rasters” option
- Multi-threaded pyramid layer and statistics generation for rapid and visually accurate image zooming
- Extensive read/write raster format support

### Vector Data Handling

Extensive tools for Shapefile and coverage data rapid viewing, creation, and editing in the viewer.

- Convert from GeoMedia warehouse to shapefile, and shapefile to GeoMedia warehouse
- GeoMedia utilities for creating supporting files
- GeoMedia warehouse native read
- ArcSDE and Enterprise Geodatabase vector clients
- Esri shapefile, Arc coverage, and simple personal geodatabase read/write/create
- Create points, arcs, polygons, and tics
- Digitize and split existing polygons with shared boundaries
- Reshape an existing feature
- Create and enter attribute data
- Cut, copy, paste, and delete
- Unlimited undo levels
- User-defined symbolization
- Simple Windows context-based style galleries
- Node and arc snapping
- Split and unsplit arcs
- Specify weed and grain tolerance
- Splining, densifying, and generalization
- Arc reshaping
- Drag and drop individual arc vertices or arc segments
- Continuous, “hands-free” roam while editing
- Automatic feature extraction
- Heads-up digitizing in viewer, digitizing tablet input, or keyboard data entry
- Rename, copy, delete, coverages

- Data reprojection
- Add hyperlinks to Microsoft Windows applications or web pages from vector features
- Subset shapefile
- Default format filtering including “All file-based Vector formats” option

### OGC Data Handling

Consume OGC services.

- WMS 1.0, WMS 1.1.1, WCS 1.0, WMS 1.3.0, WCS 1.0.0

### Point Cloud Data Handling

Rapidly view and import point cloud data.

- Direct read of LAS and LAZ
- Direct read MrSID compressed point clouds
- Direct read of compressed Hexagon Point Cloud (HPC) formatpro600
- Streaming HPC from data servers
- Uses pyramid layers and spatial indexing for rapid viewing
- Import from multiple point formats
- Measure in 2D and profile view
- Style by Classification, elevation, return, RGB, and intensity
- Define colors and gradients using the style gallery
- Link 2D and 3D views, clip to 2D extent and follow 2D
- 3D terrain offset
- Change z-scale and point size
- Box and polyline profile
- Auto roam along a profile
- Define roam profile from a vector file (Shape file or AOI)
- select stretching options when displaying by RGB or Intensity
- Use Elevation color ramp for RGB encoding
- View metadata of points

### File Management

- IMAGINE Image Catalog for raster data, a database that serves as an image library, softcopy search, and information management system



- Attribute-based querying of records (images)
- View image footprints on reference maps
- Customize reference maps
- Display selected images
- Retriever provides quick drag and drop access to data in project
  - XML based; easy to create and modify
  - Can open quickly with a saved session, or close quickly to open more viewing space
  - Access ERDAS APOLLO Catalog and other OGC-compliant web services
  - Launch Spatial Models
  - Add images to the ERDAS APOLLO Catalog from ERDAS IMAGINE
  - Geocoding services available with a Bing key

#### Batch Wizard Processing

- Serial processing of many thousands of files (parallel processing available in IMAGINE Advantage)
- Record and repeat common functions
- Automation to provide multi-file input/output support
- Wildcard selection of files
- Drag-and-drop data loading
- Image Command tool for changing projection and map information and other image metadata

#### Geometric Correction

Intuitive tools for georeferencing raw image data.

- Automatic geometric correction from valid ephemeris information
- Manual georeferencing can be applied to any raster data
  - Affine
  - Polynomial (first to tenth order)
  - Rubber sheeting
  - Reprojection
- Edit Ground Control Points (GCPs)
  - Intuitive graphical user interface
  - GCP selection from map, image, vector, or keyboard
  - Automatic coordinate conversion

- Automatic error reporting
- Independent verification of accuracy with check points
- Chip extraction (magnifier) viewers
- Automatic drive-to-point
- Automatic point prediction
- Automatically position a predicted GCP
- Drop-point geocoding for fast and simple shift correction
- Image resampling to coordinate system
  - Nearest Neighbor, Bilinear, Cubic Convolution, or Bicubic Spline resampling
  - User-defined pixel sizes and geographic subsets
  - DLL extendible
- Over 1000 projected coordinate systems included
- Over 65 spheroids and 500 datums included
- Add custom spheroids and datums
- Vertical datums, including vertical datum transformations
- Support for both standard and user-defined projection libraries, allowing thousands of projection systems to be defined
- Viewer geographic link by reproject
- Viewer reproject images on the fly
- Mapmaker reproject images on the fly
- Reproject rasters or vectors, includes batch
- Read/create ESRI world files and projection files (.prj)

#### Simple Classification

- Easy-to-use unsupervised classification routine (K Means) requiring minimal inputs.
- Number of iterations
- Number of classes
- Skip factors
- Initial class means on diagonal or principal axis
- Scaling of class ranges

- Color scheme initialization options
- Convergence threshold

### Map Composer

Quick and easy custom map creation and editing.

- Copy and paste into any product using Microsoft clipboard (PowerPoint, Word, etc.)
- Multiple data frames containing one or more data layers each
- Automatically generated grid ticks, lines, and graticules
- Customizable template gallery
- Titles
- Lines, bounding boxes, and symbols
- Annotation
- Logos
- North arrows
- Scale bars
- Automatically generated legends
- User-definable styles
  - Build customized map templates
  - Automatically generate USGS maps at standard scales
  - Automatically generate international map series at any scale
  - Industry-standard printer languages and devices
  - Automatically populate dynamic elements in the map view
  - Automatically provide a map location overview

### Google Earth™ Integration

- Displays a Google Earth tab if Google Earth is detected on the computer.
- Match the Google Earth view to the ERDAS IMAGINE viewer
- Synchronize the views
- Export image footprints to KML files
- Export annotation layers to KML files

## General Tools and Utilities

- File chooser mechanism
  - File system and network navigation
  - Connection mechanism for database access
  - Recent list of files accessed
  - “Go to” list of directories accessed
  - Select multiple files at once
  - Preview thumbnail
  - Rename/delete/set permissions on files
  - “All Rasters” and “All Vectors” filters
  - Optional Windows style file chooser with multi-resolution thumbnails
- Enterprise database spatial selection tool, including:
  - User-customizable backdrop maps
  - Minimum Bounding Rectangle footprint display
  - Thumbnail image display
  - Image selection by attribute query, spatial and/or point and click criteria
- Quickly customize ERDAS IMAGINE to the production environment through the Preference Editor
- Access to peripherals and networks
- Text editor
- Layer information tools
- View binary data
- Coordinate calculator
- Subset tool
- Movie player and sequence editor
- Spreadsheet functionality via the CellArray™
- Convert fonts to symbol libraries
- IMAGINE Photogrammetry Block File read

## Extensibility

- ERDAS Macro Language (EML)
- Font manager

- Create customized Ribbon layouts to simplify and streamline workflows
  - Save custom Layouts to the Layout Gallery
  - Start ERDAS IMAGINE using customized Layout
  - Turn on/off existing Tabs
  - Rename Tabs
  - Re-order, reorganize and remove existing Groups, buttons and controls
  - Control display properties of command buttons and controls
  - Add (and name) new Tabs and Groups
  - Populate new Groups by drag-n-dropping Commands
  - Add new buttons to launch Spatial Models
  - Set Keyboard Shortcuts for Commands

## IMAGINE Advantage®

The culmination of more than 35 years of geospatial research and software development, the ERDAS IMAGINE suite of software is the most powerful and carefully designed product for creating, visualizing, geocorrecting, reprojecting and compressing geospatial data.

IMAGINE Advantage, the mid-level tier of ERDAS IMAGINE, builds upon the geospatial capabilities of IMAGINE Essentials to offer more advanced and precise mapping, point cloud, and image processing capabilities. IMAGINE Advantage gives GIS professionals, image analysts, and photogrammetrists more analysis capabilities to make better, more informed decisions. IMAGINE Advantage can provide strategic value to a variety of industries, including data providers, agriculture, forestry, natural resource management, telecommunications, environmental engineering, and the extractive industries.

Please also review the [IMAGINE Essentials®](#) product description for the capabilities and features available for all levels of the ERDAS IMAGINE suite.

## Key Features

### Parallel Batch Processing

- Run up to four processes simultaneously for each IMAGINE Advantage license
- Use floating ERDAS Engine licenses to expand beyond four simultaneous parallel processes
- Distribute parallel processes to multiple cores on a single system
- Distribute processes to multiple systems using Condor

### Orthorectification

Expands the standard techniques available in IMAGINE Essentials to include sensor-based modeling and single-frame orthorectification.

- Multiple sensor models for orthorectifying data
  - Frame camera
  - Digital camera
  - ALOS AVNIR Rigorous Orbital model
  - ALOS PRISM Rigorous Orbital model
  - ALOS PRISM with RPC
  - ASTER Rigorous Orbital model
  - CARTOSAT RPC
  - CSM (community sensor model) version 3.0.1
  - DEIMOS RPC
  - DPPDB
  - EROS 1A & 1B Rigorous Orbital model
  - FORMOSAT2 Rigorous Orbital model
  - GEOEYE-1 Rigorous Orbital model
  - GEOEYE RPC
  - IKONOS NITF
  - IKONOS RPCs
  - IND High Res RPC
  - IRS-1C/1D
  - KOMPSAT RPC
  - KOMPSAT-III RPC
  - Landsat TM, MSS, ETM+
  - MODIS
  - NITF RPC
  - ORBIMAGE Rigorous Orbital model
  - PLEIADES RPC
  - PLEIADES Rigorous Orbital model
  - QuickBird RPC
  - QuickBird/WorldView (including NCDRD format) Rigorous Orbital model
  - RADARSAT

- RAPIDEYE RPC
- RESOURCESAT
- SPOT 5 Rigorous Orbital model
- SPOT Pan, XS, XI
- SPOT 6 RPC
- SPOT 6 Rigorous Orbital model
- TH-01 (TianHui-01) RPC
- THEOS1 – Rigorous Orbital model
- WorldView RPC
- ZY-3 RPC
- Orthorectification models for solving when ephemeris information is lacking
  - Direct Linear Transform (DLT)
  - Projective Transform
- Specify principal point and focal length for the camera
- Select fiducial layout type and record film location template
- Measure fiducial image locations
- Specify/calculate rotation angles for Omega, Phi, Kappa
- Specify/calculate perspective center position for X, Y, Z
- Account for the Earth's curvature
- User-specified number of iterations
- Specify output projection system
- Select GCP reference coordinates from map, image, vector, or keyboard
- Standard GCP editor extended to allow the definition of Z values

#### Raster Product Format (RPF) production

- Controlled Image Base (CIB)
- Compressed Arc Digital Raster Graphics (CADRG)

#### Increase in ECW / JPEG2000 Capability above IMAGINE Essentials

- Create an unlimited number of ECW and JPEG2000 compressed images from input images up to 500 gigapixels with export, direct-write, and MosaicPro.

## GeoMedia Data Handling

- Buffer analysis for feature tables in a GeoMedia warehouse

## Radar Capabilities

- Real-time georeferencing for most commercial sensors including RADARSAT 2, TerraSAR-X, COSMO SkyMed, SkyMed, RISAT-2, Kompsat-5, Alos PalSAR-2 and TanDEM-X
- On-the-fly
  - Despeckle
  - Auto Enhance / Colorize
  - “Blue is New” change detection
  - Contrast Reverse
  - Contrast Inverse
- Select display mode
  - Magnitude
  - Edge enhance with interactive illumination setting
  - Interactive level slice
- Show look direction and incidence angle
- Real-time AIS feed
- On-the-fly
  - Despeckle
  - Auto Enhance / Colorize
  - “Blue is New” change detection
- Sensor merge
  - Principal components
  - Intensity Hue Saturation (IHS)
  - Multiplicative, radar data re-map options, etc.
- Texture enhancement
  - Variance
  - Skewness
  - Kurtosis
  - Mean Euclidean distance



- Speckle suppression
  - Mean
  - Median
  - Lee-Sigma
  - Local region
  - Lee
  - Frost
  - Gamma-MAP
- Edge enhancement
- Wallis adaptive filter
  - Bandwise, IHS, or Principal Component
  - User-defined scene contrast multiplier
- Luminance modification
  - Produce high-luminance or low-luminance images with no image degradation
  - Specify local luminance intercept
  - Normalize illumination in the range direction
  - User-defined scene contrast multiplier
  - Correct luminance in row or column
- Slant-to-ground range adjustment
  - Specify sensor
    - Depression angle
    - Beam width
  - Adjust to flat plain or user-defined spheroid
- Radar conversions
  - Domain
    - Magnitude and Phase (MP)
    - Intensity and Phase
    - Real and Imaginary (IQ)
    - Magnitude Only (M)

- Intensity Only
- Phase Only (P)
- Radiometric
  - Media DN to Beta-Naught (Linear)
  - Media DN to Beta-Naught (Decibels)
  - Linear to Decibels and Decibels to Linear
- Radiometric Terrain Correction, producing
  - Radar backscatter coefficient Sigma-Naught
- Incidence angle mask

### Terrain Preparation Tools

Create and manipulate terrain datasets

- Read LAS, ASCII, raster, vector, and breakline data, and output terrain files in various formats
- Split or merge terrain files
- Additional preprocessing options such as terrain point thinning and filtering
- Generate contours with options such as smoothing contours

### Point Clouds

- Encode LAS files with raster pixel values such as RGB
- Edit (constant Z, Offset, Reclassify, Delete)
- Subset, filter, split, merge, reproject
- LiDAR command tool for batch update of pyramids and projection information

### Metric Accuracy Assessment (MAA) Tool

- Calculate of the accuracy of mono or stereo pair imagery (stereo analysis restricted to RPC models) using photo-identifiable ground control points.
- Control (or Test & Evaluation – T&E) points can be manually entered or read from file
- Calculation of error statistics
- Individual point error and statistics report
- Error computations are based on MIL-STD-600001, with bias taken into account
- CE is computed using horizontal error as input to the LE formula with bias

## Mosaicking

MosaicPro, the geospatial industry's most robust mosaicking tool, provides cutline creation and editing, color balancing, illumination correction, feathering, dodging, and more for the creation of seamless mosaics and image tiles. From a pair of images to over 16,000 images, MosaicPro handles it all.

- User interface to manage all aspects of the mosaic process including graphics and image display options
- Mosaic Express for easy learning and rapid setup
- Command line interface for production batch processing
- Mosaic multiple images with:
  - Differing and same pixel resolution
  - Differing and same projection systems
  - Geometric calibration and resampled orthorectification
- Multiple image selection methods:
  - Select individual files
  - Select all the files in a directory using wildcards
  - Select using a file list
- Use relatively positioned images and images with just map information in addition to fully georeferenced images.
- Load images directly from an IMAGINE photogrammetry block file
- Select elevation sources in any supported raster format
- Control the image area considered for mosaicking
  - Use the entire image
  - Compute an active area
  - Use a template AOI
  - Use an individual AOI
  - Crop edges by percentages (provides for automatic clipping of fiducials from scanned frame imagery)
- Automatic image loading and unloading based on user setting for large product efficiency
- Multiple options for ordering and sorting imagery
  - Promote and demote individual images or selected groups
  - Order by source date
    - Write source date and image name metadata to output seamline shapefile
  - Sort images to minimize overlap areas

- For overlap areas, seamlines can be defined automatically or by the user
  - Save to/load from shapefile
  - Automatic geometry based seamlines
  - Automatic weighted seamlines
- Additional Seamline options for triangulated data
  - Most Nadir
  - Most Nadir Narrow
  - Most Nadir by DTM
- Real-time display of seamline edits
- View reference seam polygons for working on geographically adjacent products
- Color Corrections
  - Exclude Areas
    - Manual or semi-automated
    - Define abnormal areas for exclusion from processing
  - Dodging
    - User definable grid size
    - Band dependent or independent
    - Dodge across images or individually
    - Manually editable correction settings
    - Preview
  - Color Balancing
    - Adjustable or manual
    - Surface-fitting removes spatially varying illumination effects such as hot spots
    - Optionally use existing lookup tables
    - Preview color balancing effects
  - Histogram matching based on:
    - Image to image
    - Overlap areas only
    - Ideal target histogram
  - Illumination equalization to adjust illumination variations (from sun glint, etc.)

- Full control over the algorithm applied at each image overlap region
- Radiometric seam smoothing and feathering
- Preview finished mosaic results in a user-defined area before running a full mosaic job
- Output a single file or cut into project files
  - Union of all inputs to single file
  - User-defined AOI to single file
  - Multiple AOIs to separate files
  - User-defined polygon vectors to single file
  - User-defined polygon vectors to multiple files
    - Append attribute value to file name
  - Use Map Series file to output to multiple files on user defined grid pattern
  - ASCII sheet file definition
  - Rotated output sheets
  - Global clip boundary
- Specify output projection cell size and data type
- Specify output file type, IMG, ECW, JPEG2000, TIF and MrSID.

### Image Processing & Spatial Analysis

Access over 100 standard image processing and GIS techniques for enhancing and analyzing data.

- Radiometric enhancement
  - Look-Up table stretch
  - Rescale data
  - Rapid Atmospheric Correction
  - Noise reduction
  - Periodic noise removal
  - Landsat 7 reflectance and radiance conversion
  - Destripe Landsat
  - Replace bad lines
  - Histogram match
  - Brightness inversion
  - Histogram equalization

- Topographic normalize
- Spatial enhancement
  - Resample/reproject
  - Degrade
  - Convolution filters
  - Non-directional edge detection
  - Texture analysis
  - Wallis adaptive filter
  - Crisp
  - Statistical filter
  - Homomorphic filter
  - Morphological operators
    - Open
    - Close
    - Erode
    - Dilate
  - Focal (neighborhood) analysis
  - Wallis adaptive filter
- Pan sharpen
  - Projective Resolution Merge
  - Hyperspherical Color Space resolution merge
    - Developed specifically for WorldView-2
  - Subtractive resolution merge
  - High Pass Filter (HPF) resolution merge
    - Trade color for sharpness, or vice versa
    - Two-pass processing for images with high spatial disparity
  - Modified IHS resolution merge
    - Tailored to be sensor-specific
    - Maintains spectral radiometry
    - Merge multiple bands, not just three



- Wavelet resolution merge
- Ehlers Fusion
  - Wavelet based pan sharpening
  - Automatic or manual filtering schemes
- Resolution merge
  - Principal Component
  - Multiplicative
  - Brovey Transform
- Spectral enhancement
  - Layer stack
  - Principal component
  - Inverse principal component
  - Independent component
  - Tasseled cap transformation
  - Decorrelation stretch
  - RGB to IHS
  - IHS to RGB
  - RGBI Shaded Relief
  - Spectral mixer
- Image Equalizer
  - Correct variations and flaws in imagery due to hot spots, vignetting, atmospheric effects and film processing
  - Create balanced and even radiometrically corrected images
  - Dynamic preview of correction results
- Hyperspectral tools
  - Normalize spectrum
  - Internal Average Relative Reflectance (IARR)
  - Log residuals
  - 3D Rescale
  - Spectrum Average
  - Signal-to-noise ratio

- Mean per pixel
- Profile tools
- Thematic (GIS, many applicable for vector as well as raster)
  - Thematic to RGB
  - Random class colors
  - Recode
  - Neighborhood functions
  - Morphological
  - Search (buffer)
  - Clump, sieve and eliminate classes
  - Perimeter of clumps
  - Aggregation of thematic classes
  - Zonal attributes (parcel statistics)
  - Matrix union
  - Summary (report of matrix union)
  - Overlay (minimum or maximum)
  - Index (weighted summation)
- Fourier analysis
  - Fourier transform
  - Graphical Fourier transform editor
  - Inverse Fourier transform
  - Fourier magnitude
- Classification
  - Indices (Band Algebra)
    - Vegetation indices (VI, NDVI, TNDVI, MSAVI2, WorldView-specific Indices, etc.)
    - Other indices (iron oxide, clay minerals, ferrous minerals, mineral composite, water/snow/ice, etc.)
    - Sensor specific band selection
    - Adjust formulas with variables
    - Preview results in real time
  - RGB clustering



- Geophysical Processing converted from ER Mapper
  - Horizon Dip
  - Horizon Azimuth
  - Horizon RTS (real time shading)
  - Pseudo Color
- Terrain analysis
  - Terrain preparation (see above)
  - Anaglyph
  - Recalculate elevation values
  - Elevation library
  - Route intervisibility
  - Slope angle
  - Aspect facing
  - Painted relief
  - Shaded relief
  - Level slice
  - Raster contour
  - Image drape
- Functions
  - Two image mathematical union functions
  - Two image mathematical intersection functions
  - Single image mathematical functions
- Change detection
  - Image differencing
- Subset
  - NITF chip
  - Mask
  - Dice images
- Generic options
  - Restrict function to Area of Interest (AOI) or rectangular subset

- Stretch to 8-bit data range
- Ignore zero values in output statistics
- Schedule for batch processing
- Vector to Raster
- Raster to Vector

### Modeling Language

The Spatial Modeling Language (SML) is highly flexible, enabling users to create and run customized models for image processing and GIS analysis. The Spatial Modeler fully supports the input of calibrated imagery and will output it to a specified projection system. The majority of Image Interpreter functions, which use the underlying Spatial Modeler programs, now also support multiple input projection systems and calibrated imagery.

- Model librarian with built-in editor
- Over 80 example SML scripts to customize
- Specify the projection system when inputting two or more images of differing projections into a model
- Function types (over 200 provided)
  - Point
  - Neighborhood (focal)
  - Global
  - Zonal
  - Layer
- Statements
  - Declarations
  - Assignments
  - Show, read, and write
  - Set
  - Macro definitions
  - Quit
  - Flow control
  - Statement blocks
- Object types
  - Scalar

- Table
- Matrix
- Raster
- Vector
- Data types
  - Binary
  - Integer
  - Float
  - Complex
  - Color
  - String
- Variables
- Windows
- Syntax error checking
- Calibration and reprojection support

## Knowledge Classifier

Using knowledge bases created with IMAGINE Professional, IMAGINE Advantage users can classify geographic data with the simple, user-friendly Knowledge Classifier wizard interface.

- Evaluate classification classes
- Automatically identify missing files
- Output fuzzy sets, confidence layers and feedback layers, as well as classifications

Knowledge bases created by expert users in IMAGINE Professional can be distributed to IMAGINE Advantage users anywhere in the world to apply classification processes to their data. This portability is one of the keys to the strength of the expert systems approach. See the IMAGINE Expert Classifier™ section in the IMAGINE Professional Product Description for more details about the IMAGINE Expert Classifier.

## IMAGINE Professional®

The culmination of more than 35 years of geospatial research and software development, the ERDAS IMAGINE suite of software is the most powerful and carefully designed product for creating, visualizing, geocorrecting, reprojecting and compressing geospatial data.

IMAGINE Professional is a comprehensive geographic imaging package for advanced image processing, remote sensing and GIS professionals. IMAGINE Professional includes all the capabilities of IMAGINE Essentials and IMAGINE Advantage and advanced features such as graphical data modeling, advanced image classification, point cloud classification and extended hyperspectral tools.

ERDAS IMAGINE was one of the first commercial software packages to offer graphical data modeling. The new spatial modeler continues this tradition with an all-new modern interface that adds support for point clouds and Python scripting. When used with ERDAS Apollo, spatial models can be published as OGC web processing services (WPS).

In addition, IMAGINE Professional customers also receive ERDAS ER Mapper. Together, these products provide the most powerful image processing and raster GIS engine available on the same desktop. Please refer to the product pages at <http://www.hexagongeospatial.com/> for detailed information on ERDAS ER Mapper capabilities.

Please also review the [IMAGINE Essentials®](#) and [IMAGINE Advantage®](#) product descriptions for the capabilities and features available for all levels of the ERDAS IMAGINE suite.

## Key Features

### Spectral Analysis

Quickly extract material mapping information with minimal effort and knowledge of hyperspectral image processing theory. Spectral Analysis tools include:

- Standard task-based workflows
  - Anomaly and target detection
  - Material mapping and identification

### Hyperspectral Analysis

Quickly extract material mapping information with minimal effort and knowledge of hyperspectral image processing theory. Spectral Analysis tools include:

- Standard task-based workflows
  - Anomaly Detection
  - Target Detection
  - Material Mapping
  - Material Identification
- Hyperspectral image preprocessing steps



- Band wavelength/width specification
- Bad band identification
- Spectral and spatial subset
- Atmospheric adjustment
- Minimum noise fraction
- Spectral libraries
  - ASTER
  - JPL
  - USGS V4
  - USGS V6 Convolved
  - Import new versions of the above libraries
  - Import SITAC libraries
  - Import SPECMIN libraries
- Spectral Analysis Workstation
  - Multi-pane workspace providing access to all the tools and viewers that enable interactive analysis of hyperspectral imagery, spectral signatures, and other data displays
  - Three geospatially-linked views
    - main view
    - overview view of the whole image extent
    - zoom view showing magnified detail of a specific location
  - Embedded spectral plot tools
  - Embedded spectral libraries
  - Drag and drop interaction between the image pixels, plots, and libraries
  - Access to all preprocessing and task processes
- Spectral Analysis Methodologies
  - Orthogonal Subspace Projection (OSP)
  - Spectral Angle Mapper (SAM)
  - Spectral Correlation Mapper (SCM)
  - Constrained Energy Minimization (CEM)

## Radar Interferometry (Add-On)

- Wizard Workflows
  - Coherence Change Detection (CCD)
  - Time-series CCD
  - InSAR DEM Extraction
  - DInSAR Displacement Mapping

## IMAGINE Expert Classifier

The IMAGINE Expert Classifier is made up of two components: the Knowledge Engineer and the Knowledge Classifier.

While the Knowledge Engineer is a standard part of IMAGINE Professional, the Knowledge Classifier is a standard part of IMAGINE Advantage. Consequently, expert users who design and test knowledge bases using IMAGINE Professional can distribute them to IMAGINE Advantage users anywhere in the world to apply the classification process to their data.

- Knowledge Engineer
  - A graphical drag-and-drop interface for building a knowledge base
  - Confidence value definition and propagation—the ability to handle uncertainty
  - The use of variables from various sources including images, vectors, scalars, graphical models, and other user-defined programs
  - The ability to include prompts for particular data files for the creation of portable knowledge bases
  - Quick feedback on the results of a classification to aid in developing and fine-tuning a knowledge base
  - Access to other ERDAS IMAGINE tools, such as Model Maker, for defining spectral/spatial operators
- Knowledge Classifier
  - Wizard interface
  - Perform classifications
  - Evaluate classification classes
  - Automatically identify missing files
  - Output fuzzy sets, confidence layers, and feedback layers, as well as classifications

## Multispectral Classification

- Two Image Segmentation algorithms
- Change detection
  - Zonal change detection
  - Discriminant Function Change

- Unsupervised ISODATA algorithm
  - Initialize class means from image statistics or optional signature file means
  - Set convergence threshold, maximum iterations and skip factors
  - Classify only the AOI
  - Output a signature set
  - Specify the number of classes range
  - Set minimum size, maximum SD, minimum distance, maximum merges
  - Color scheme in the output cluster file
- Open and modify indices or geophysical processing in the Spatial Modeler
- Grouping Tool for assigning classes to land cover types
  - Define target land cover classes
  - Interactively select and highlight working groups of classes
  - Boolean operators to compare and separate working groups
  - Highlight similarity/conflict geographically
  - Dendrogram tool visually represents similarity of classes
    - Distance measures
      - Euclidean
      - Mean scaled
      - Divergence
      - Spectral angle
    - Agglomeration methods
      - Simple linkage
      - Complete linkage
      - Simple average linkage
      - Average linkage
      - Centroid
      - Median
      - Save grouped classes to image
- Fuzzy classification, fuzzy convolution filtering, and fuzzy recode
- Accuracy assessment through use of ancillary data to measure errors of commission/omission

- Post-classification class editing
  - Chi-square or Euclidean distance class thresholding
  - Threshold interactively on a histogram display
  - Threshold based on statistics or graphic editing
  - Preview threshold results
- Classification accuracy assessment
  - Random or user-defined ground truth locations
  - Automatically generate accuracy reports with Kappa statistics, error matrices, and accuracy totals
    - Supervised classification
  - Control of automatically generated statistical attribute fields in an output classified file
  - Output a distance file for use in thresholding
  - Control the classification
    - Non-parametric signatures may be ignored or classified by parallelepiped limits or feature space masking
    - Pixel overlap rule
      - By parametric rule
      - Classify by order
      - Leave unclassified
    - Unclassified pixels: evaluate by parametric rule or leave unclassified
    - Parametric signatures evaluated by maximum likelihood, Mahalanobis distance, parallelepiped, or minimum distance rules
    - Hybrid parametric/non-parametric classification
  - Select, evaluate, and edit signatures
    - Signature creation
      - Automatic region growing
      - Selected vector objects
      - User-defined AOI point, ellipse, rectangle, polygon, or polyline objects
    - Sophisticated feature-space signature editing, extraction, and evaluation
    - Signature evaluation and manipulation
      - Contingency matrices
      - Separability measures





- Euclidean
  - Divergence
  - Transformed divergence
  - Jefferies-Matusita
  - User-specified bands per combination
- Image alarm, including overlap indication
  - Mean per band or histogram plots
  - Univariate and covariance statistics
  - Feature space (scattergram) plotting
    - User-specified band combinations
    - Signature ellipse plotting
    - Image to feature space linking
  - Non-parametric signature extraction
  - Signature merge, delete, and replace
  - Set layers to use in classification process
  - Manual editing of parallelepiped limits
  - Set output class values, colors, a priori probabilities, and classification order

### Subpixel Classification

The IMAGINE Subpixel Classifier characterizes the scene being processed by the amount (fraction) of one specific material, rather than multiple materials, in each image pixel. This allows the classification of objects smaller than the spatial resolution of the sensor.

- Train the classifier
- Perform environmental corrections
- Develop training signatures
- Combine signatures
- Perform quality assurance

### Point Clouds

- Classify point clouds as bare earth, buildings, or vegetation.
- Perform Volumetric analysis

### Area Frame Sampling

A statistical approach to estimating landcover extent within a given region based on interpretation of higher resolution imagery samples.

- Project manager and wizard
- Stratum file definition
- Sampling grid generation
- Graphical sample selection
- Dot grid analysis to label samples
- Polygon analysis to label samples
- Calculate estimates and error tolerances

### Model Maker

The first object-based graphical geospatial data modeling tool.

- Based on Spatial Modeler Language (SML)
- Over 50 prepackaged models
- Use graphical flow charts to quickly perform sophisticated GIS analysis
- Combine GIS and image processing functions in the same spatial model
- Combine raster, vector, and attribute data in a single model
- Apply a model to new data or a different geographical area at the push of a button
- Double-click to define objects
- Function object
  - Access to over 200 separate functions
  - Function syntax “prototypes”
  - Use and output attribute information
- Set operating geographic window and resolution
- Accepts calibrated images
- Reproject input data on-the-fly
- Quickly modify and rerun the model
- Run a model directly or generate an SML script for integration with EML
- Publish models to ERDAS APOLLO as a Web Processing Service (WPS)

## Spatial Model Editor

The new generation, object-based graphical geospatial data modeling tool. Includes all the functionality of the legacy Model Maker, and adds:

- All new, modern interface
  - Real time preview
  - Ability of running only parts of the model
  - Integrate submodels, external models, and command line executables
  - Option of using Python scripts
  - Execution progress for each model component
  - Greatly improved error reporting
  - Send To Word / PPT / JPEG from Spatial Model Editor
- New operators
  - From GeoMedia vector and grid
  - Many point cloud operators
  - Unsupervised classification
  - Image segmentation
  - Dodge Plus for spatially-adaptive local brightness and contrast correction
  - Reproject Point cloud
  - Compute Volume from Point Cloud
  - Volume Difference from two point clouds
  - Stretch operators
- Simplified publishing to ERDAS APOLLO as a Web Processing Service (WPS)

## Unlimited ECW / JPEG2000 Compression Capability

- Create an unlimited number of ECW and JPEG2000 images of unlimited size with export, direct-write, and MosaicPro

## IMAGINE Photogrammetry 2015

### Product Features

IMAGINE Photogrammetry is a separate bundle which contains a complete suite of photogrammetric production tools for triangulation, generating terrain models, producing orthomosaics, and extracting 3D features. It supports panchromatic, color, and multispectral imagery with up to 16 bits per band. Projects can be completed in hundreds of different coordinate systems and map projections.

IMAGINE Photogrammetry maximizes productivity with automated algorithms, fast processing, and a tight focus on workflow.

IMAGINE Photogrammetry increases accuracy through state-of-the-art photogrammetric and image processing algorithms for automatic point measurement, triangulation, automatic terrain extraction, and subpixel point positioning. Accuracy reports, built-in data quality checks, and editing tools help users achieve the high standard of quality they demand.

The power and precision of IMAGINE Photogrammetry stems from Intergraph's extensive experience developing the world's leading photogrammetric, remote sensing, and geospatial imaging software.

### Key Features

#### Project setup and management

- Automated management images, terrain files, and feature files
- Visual display of project status
- Add multiple data assets to the project at once
- View data assets in their georeferenced positions
- Take data assets off-line from the project/block, then easily reattach for further processing
- Input and output of ground control, GPS data, triangulation data, imagery, vector data, scanned paper maps, and terrain files in a variety of popular formats
- Manipulate data and track progress in Project Manager
- Store key operator preferences between sessions
- Export image, DTM, and orthophoto footprints along with project GCPs, check points, and tie points to KML

#### Data import and export

- Supports a wide range of ground control data, GPS data, triangulation data, vector data, scanned paper maps, digital orthophotos, and terrain files in a variety of popular formats.
- Gray scale and color raster image formats are supported, including 8 to 16 bits per band per pixel and virtually unlimited numbers of bands per image.

### Coordinate systems

- Supports numerous horizontal and vertical datums, coordinate systems, and map projections, including user-defined systems and coordinate conversions.

### Tracking devices

- TopoMouse™ or TopoMouse USB™ 3D Hand Controller
- System Mouse
- Immersion 3D Mouse
- MOUSE-TRAK
- Stealth 3D (Immersion), serial port and USB versions
- Stealth Z, Serial port and USB versions
- Stealth V, S3-V type (added as a serial device)
- 3Dconnexion SpaceExplorer Mouse
- Hand Wheels (EK2000, EMSEN)

### Image viewing

- Works with both stereo and monoscopic hardware
- Full 3D stereo imagery can be viewed using either passive polarized or active LCD stereoscopic viewing systems
- Drag and drop images and Point Clouds into the viewer
- Display multiple vector and raster layers
- Display and project multiple images in a single view
- Load and view entire blocks of images as a virtual mosaic
- View any combination of sensor types
- Apply dynamic range adjustment
- Open multiple views and link them
- Continuously roam and zoom
- Reproject on-the-fly
- Use subpixel cursor positioning and measurement
- Apply image enhancements
  - Rotation
  - Brightness and contrast

- Histogram manipulations
- Filtering
- Plus a palette of more sophisticated image processing tools
- Read out ground and image coordinates, 2D and 3D measurements
- Distance, azimuth, slope
- Area of polygon
- Length of polyline
- Build image pyramid (minification)
- Use multithreading when multiple processors are available
- Create richly annotated output maps

#### Interior orientation

Define the internal geometry of imagery using measured fiducial marks.

- Both automatic and semi-automatic processes available, with interactive quality control
- RMS error represented in pixels and microns
- Flexible color code assignments for fiducial marks
- Automatically drives to estimated fiducial mark positions

#### Camera definitions

Calibrated cameras and lenses can be defined and saved.

- Camera name and description
- Focal length
- Principal point offset in the X and Y direction
- Number of fiducial marks and their calibrated positions
- Pixel size for digital and video cameras
- Lens distortion
- Extended parameters can be imported directly from ORIMA, Australis, and SMAC camera calibration files

#### Automatic tie point measurement

Automatically determine the corresponding image positions of ground points appearing on multiple overlapping images.

- Point pattern selected by operator
- Adaptive strategy cross-correlation with feature-based matching

- Automatic transfer of points between images
- Simultaneous processing of imagery collected within normal and crossing flight lines
- Interactive graphical view of tie point patterns
- Shadow avoidance algorithm

### Classic Point Measurement

This interface allows the user to measure ground and image points in monoscopic single or pair-wise view modes.

- Display and edit
  - Point IDs and description
  - GCP, tie point, and check point coordinates, and their residuals
  - Image coordinates and their residuals
  - GCP type (full, horizontal, vertical)
  - Point usage (tie, check, or GCP)
- Imagery within a strip can be toggled for display during point measurement
- Automatic drive to estimated x and y image locations of GCP positions
- Undo GCP, tie point, or check point measurements and edits
- Project image points into new ground points
- Projecting ground points into corresponding images

### Stereo Point Measurement

This interface allows you to measure ground and image points in single and multi-image monoscopic modes, supplemented by automatic point correlation. Enable stereo mensuration with an IMAGINE Photogrammetry license. Additional capabilities beyond the Classic Point Measurement interface include:

- Stereo viewing capability, including inverted (with IMAGINE Photogrammetry license)
- GCP collection from multiple sources including orthorectified imagery
- 3D pointing device support with button mapping capability
- Automatic point correlation functionality
- Support for multiple viewers, which is beneficial for measuring multi-ray points
- Map display for image selection and loading, as well as point distribution review
- Ability to drive to next and previous points
- Various image selection options
- Improved image radiometric adjustment capabilities, with Dynamic Range Adjustment

- Cursor tracks in images simultaneously based on sensor model and ground position for easy identification
- Maintain constant ground or pixel scale in all windows
- Rotate images North-Up

## Triangulation

Tie imagery together and to ground reference points. Once images have been triangulated, additional data processing such as DTM extraction, terrain editing, orthorectification, and feature collection can be performed.

- Block definition
- Support of post-processed airborne GPS to define sensor position
- Support of existing aerial triangulation results in the form of exterior orientation from analog, analytical, and digital photogrammetric workstations, and common triangulation program interchange formats
- Rigorous triangulation for frame, digital, terrestrial, and orbital sensors with a variety of models
- Graphical display to enable users to identify and resolve blunders including image footprints and residuals
- Bundle adjustment of multiple images from one or more sensors (with the same sensor model type)
  - Fully weighted least squares solution with GPS
  - Automatic blunder detection with user selectable modes
- Statistical models provided for weight constraint of observations include:
  - X and Y image coordinates
  - X, Y, and Z ground control points
  - Exterior orientation parameters
  - Interior orientation parameters
  - Additional parameters accounting for systematic errors
- Five additional parameter (AP) models provided for determining the extent of systematic error associated with the photogrammetric network of observations and the sensor models used in the project
- Self-calibration techniques used to determine focal length, principal point offset in the X and Y direction
- Triangulation can be processed without ground control if the exterior orientation parameters are available
- Pseudo free-network triangulation can be processed by fixing appropriate parameters from two of the images
- Auto-detect lack of ray convergence for automatically measured tie points (satellite workflow assistance)
- A summary report is provided for the display of global solution quality
- Point Review option is provided to analyze the point and block triangulation quality



- An advanced triangulation report provides a comprehensive output list of the adjusted and estimated parameters and their accuracies, precisions and photo-coordinate residuals
- Oriented image creation for input into Stereo Analyst® for ERDAS IMAGINE

### Orthorectification

Orthophotos are the ideal reference image backdrop necessary for the creation and maintenance of geographic information contained within a GIS database. IMAGINE Photogrammetry creates orthophotos by minimizing the distortion inherent in imagery caused by sensor orientation, topographic relief displacement, and systematic errors associated with imagery, resulting in planimetrically correct images representing ground objects in their true, 'real world' X and Y positions.

- Simultaneous processing and parameterization of multiple orthos in one solution
- Single orthos can be generated independently
- User-defined X and Y ground resolution
- Orthorectification from a constant elevation value or using elevation sources in various terrain formats including Raster Grid, LTF, TIN, 3D Shapefile, and ASCII text files
- Ability to trim the outer extents of the output ortho
- Ortho resampling options include Nearest Neighbor, Bilinear Interpolation, and Cubic Convolution
- Ortho-calibration techniques associate orientation metadata and terrain files directly with imagery eliminating the need to create new image files for specific workflows
- Unique map projection and units can be assigned to each output ortho
- Support for batch processing on multiple cores/processors within a system via the IMAGINE Batch tool
- Support for distributed processing across a network of computer systems using Condor.

### IMAGINE Advantage

IMAGINE Photogrammetry includes the full functionality of IMAGINE Advantage and IMAGINE Essentials. Please see the product descriptions for IMAGINE Advantage Listed above.

### Mosaicking

IMAGINE Photogrammetry includes MosaicPro. Please refer to the Mosaicking section listed above for more details.

### Terrain Prep Tool

Create and manipulate terrain datasets. Please see the product description for the Terrain Preparation Tool found in the IMAGINE Advantage section listed above.

### Stereo Viewing

IMAGINE Photogrammetry includes 3D stereoscopic viewing of imagery for the Stereo Point Measurement interface, IMAGINE Terrain Editor, and ORIMA in several modes. The stereo display makes optimal use of recommended graphics cards.

- Moving cursor/fixed image and fixed cursor/moving image

- Smooth, seamless roam in “Moving Image” mode
- Supports active and passive 3D-viewing eyewear
- Single or dual screens supported
- Drag and drop images into viewer
- Fast graphics rendering
- On-the-fly epipolar rectification for comfortable viewing when required
- Automatic Z placement of cursor from a terrain model or image matching
- Multiple stereo views can be opened simultaneously
  - Each view can be monoscopic, stereo, split-screen, or tri-view (stereo and split-screen)
- Cursor displayed in every image
- Continuous zoom in and out, as well as discrete steps such as 1:1 and 2:1
- On-the-fly resampling for subpixel cursor positioning and measurement
- Image enhancements including rotation, brightness, contrast, and dynamic range adjustment

## IMAGINE Photogrammetry Add-Ons

Intergraph offers some exclusive add-ons to specialize the core functionality of IMAGINE Photogrammetry.

### IMAGINE Auto DTM

IMAGINE Auto DTM comes with three different automated terrain extraction engines with varying levels of accuracy and speed.

- Sparse Matching in IMAGINE Auto DTM
- Dense Matching in IMAGINE Auto DTM
- Semi-Global Matching in IMAGINE Auto DTM

#### Sparse Matching

Sparse Matching in IMAGINE Auto DTM (formerly LPS ATE) rapidly, accurately, and automatically extracts lower-resolution terrain from overlapping images with built-in accuracy reporting.

- A production-oriented, linear workflow:
  - Define general DTM project properties including map projection and file format
  - Select image pairs of interest
  - Define areas for DTM
  - Define exclude areas

- Input information to calculate DTM accuracy
- Perform automated DTM extraction
- Automatically extract, subset, and mosaic individual DTMs for an entire project area—possibly encompassing hundreds of images—with one click
- Cross-correlation and feature-based matching with adaptive strategy parameters
- DTM boundary is determined automatically from images or can be user-defined
- Support for aerial frame, Leica ADS, digital, video and non-metric cameras, as well as satellite sensors with stereo capability (SPOT, IKONOS, QuickBird, WorldView, GeoEye®, etc.)
- Specify a clip percentage on input images to remove fiducial marks
- Scalable user interface can be customized for all skill levels, from entry-level GIS professionals to production mapping scientists
- Optionally use seed data (block control points, tie points, and external terrain models) to improve the correlation process
- Provides tools for region growing for semi-automatically defining geographic regions of inclusion or exclusion, or use existing ESRI Shapefiles, ArcSDE® Vector Layers, Arc Coverage files, or ERDAS AOIs
- Customized DTM extraction strategy parameters
  - Adaptive modification of strategy parameters
  - Strategy parameters include:
    - Search area
    - Correlation size
    - Coefficient limit
    - Topographic relief type
    - Land cover object type
- Embedded quality assurance, quality control, and accuracy reporting tools
- Quality checks to control points, check points, tie points, text files, or other DTMs
- Accuracy report containing RMSE, CE 90 and LE 90 calculations, mean error, global error, processing time statistics, and general extraction statistical output for each DTM
- Error image for each extracted DTM, indicating geographic regions with excellent, good, fair, poor, and interpolated DTM output
- Extracted DTMs can be output in ERDAS IMAGINE raster formats, LTF TINs, 3D Shapefiles, Terramodel TINs, or ASCII files
- Use the Terrain Prep Tool or 3D Surfacing Tool to merge terrain and support for MicroStation® DGN files and breaklines

- Support for batch processing

### Dense Matching

Dense Matching in IMAGINE Auto DTM (formerly LPS eATE) generates high resolution terrain information from stereo imagery data types ranging from satellite to airborne frame and digital pushbroom sensors. Features a completely new design and sophisticated algorithms for generating and classifying dense elevation surfaces.

- A production-oriented, linear workflow
  - View the project area, image footprints or render the actual images in an embedded viewer
  - Add or remove images for DTM processing
  - Define Process Engine settings for optimal performance
  - Interactively define strategies, or choose pre-existing strategies from the included library
  - Interactively define exclusion areas and boundaries for different strategies, if required
  - Optionally select seed data
  - Define output settings for density and classification
  - Choose output formats
  - Perform automated DTM extraction via local multi-core batch processing, or distributed processing among a group of computers
- Pixel-by-pixel correlation for high-density output terrain products
- Multi-ray matching increases correlated terrain point reliability
- View image footprints, areas of interest (AOIs), seed data boundaries, and processing element graphics
- XML accuracy report file containing processing statistics and quality-based graphics
- Improve correlation with breakline, point, and DEM seed data
- Customizable strategy parameters for optimizing results across diverse project scenes.
  - Correlation method
  - Window size
  - Correlation coefficient start and end
  - Interpolation method for seeding the correlation process (output points are not interpolated for TINs and point clouds), associated point threshold, and search window size
  - Blunder removal options
  - LAS classification options
- Strategy areas defined by intuitive AOI tools, which can also be used for defining exclusion areas
- Library of commonly-used correlation strategies

- Innovative approach for the RGB-encoding of LAS 1.2 format output product, ideal for visualization applications
- Output support for TIN, Grid, and point cloud terrain formats
- Output options for a merged surface defined by input images or a user-defined bounding box
- Terrain output splitting options, with the ability to define an overlap percentage
- Terrain thinning options allow for a regularly-spaced terrain output; thin out redundant points on planar surfaces
- Optimized performance via multi-threaded processing
- Increase productivity through multi-core processing on a single computer system using the IMAGINE Batch Tool
- Maximize throughput with distributed processing across a network of computer systems using Condor

### Semi-Global Matching

Semi-Global Matching in IMAGINE Auto DTM uses a very dense matching capability based on Semi-Global Matching (SGM). SGM uses pixelwise, mutual information (MI)-based matching cost and a smoothness constraint to generate dense surface models. XPro SGM supports digital cameras like the Leica RCD30 and Z/I DMC along with UAV sensors. Tridicon SGM supports Satellite imagery (RPC & rigorous) in addition to digital frame cameras

- Straight forward user interface
  - Image Pair selection tab
    - Manually deactivate images
    - Automatically deactivate images based on overlap percentage
    - User friendly table structure for criteria, row, or column selection
  - Strategy tab
    - Define strategy parameters to increase the reliability of your output
    - Chose a lower resolution pyramid level for quicker processing
    - Define an urban processing environment
  - Output Options tab
    - Define coordinate extents
    - Optional compression
    - RGB or FCIR encoding
- Simultaneous batch processing
- Distributed batch processing using Condor

- High definition delineation of building edges
- Extensive post processing options using Point Cloud tools
  - Classification of Point Clouds
  - RGB encode from a secondary ortho image source
  - Point cloud operators available in Spatial Modeler
  - Multiple viewing options
  - Classification, Elevation, Intensity, Returns or RGB
  - Merge, split and filter
  - Subset

## IMAGINE Terrain Editor

IMAGINE Terrain Editor, an add-on to IMAGINE Essentials that works with IMAGINE Photogrammetry, provides extensive, powerful tools for editing raster or TIN DTMs with dynamic graphics updating.

- Display terrain graphics superimposed on stereo imagery for editing and QA purposes
  - Terrain displayed as points, lines, TIN (mesh), or contours
  - Terrain display updates on the fly as edits are made
  - More than one representation can be displayed simultaneously
- User-selectable display options such as color, weight, size, and style
- Image display settings including fixed image, fixed cursor, continuous roam, contrast and brightness, stereo, mono
- User-activated pyramid display mode reduces display density when zooming out to avoid slow rendering
- Add, delete, or modify terrain using tools operating on points, lines, or selection areas
- Area tools such as smooth, thin, bias, set to constant, fit to surface, interpolate
- Geomorphic editing tools for grids
- Set elevations using current cursor elevation, area boundary, points inside, or points outside area
- Support for smooth contours
- Contour export options
- Import and export breaklines
- Motion devices such as TopoMouse™ used for interactive cursor control and button actions can be set and reviewed interactively
- Multiple undo and redo

- User defined thresholds for parameters such as snap distance
- Rotate images North-Up
- Post-editor hotkeys allowing user to quickly move through points and edit them in gridded terrain files
- Ground control points panel enables the display of GCPs and tie points associated with the block file
- Terrain following cursor mode
- Ability to load terrain data without imagery as a backdrop
- Import shapefiles to be used as geomorphic paths or breaklines
- Works with a variety of terrain formats including:
  - LTF
  - Terramodel TIN
  - IMAGINE Raster
  - Imported formats including:
    - Terrain pyramid file support with LTF
    - USGS Spatial Data Transfer Standard (SDTS)
    - Digital Terrain Elevation Data (DTED)
- AOI based terrain editing

## ORIMA

ORIMA provides sophisticated production photogrammetry software for block triangulation and analysis.

- Self-calibrating bundle adjustment for frame and ADS40 and ADS80 imagery
- Economic data organization to manage very large numbers of images
- Display multiple images during point measurement
- Measuring speed is not reduced as projects increase in size
- Specialized math model for ADS sensors
- Allows for combined triangulation of ADS and frame imagery
- Highly automated statistical techniques for blunder detection and elimination and full error propagation
- Fully automatic point measurement (APM) and ground control point transfer
- Multi-threaded APM
- Semi-automatic point measurement in stereo (included)

- Sequential adjustment as points are measured allows easier measurement and early errors detection
- Interactive graphical tools for analysis of blocks
  - Identification and elimination of blunders or weak areas
  - Error ellipses, error rectangles, ray intersection geometry
  - Image area identification for point-and-click supervised re-measurement
- Grid correction for compensating localized systematic errors
- Graphical output can be directed to printer or plotter
- Complete numeric reports
- Rigorous weighting and incorporation of GPS, with or without drift parameters, and IMU misalignment
- Flexible input formats from GPS and IMU data
- Rigorous transformation from ground to sensor including map projections or use of geographic coordinates
- Context-sensitive help and wizards
- Available in multiple languages
- Several versions with different functionality are available to suit user requirements
- Ability to rotate the block in the three map views for simplifying analysis
- Ability to activate images by camera ID.

## PRO600 CART

The PRO600 products are specially designed to optimize production mapping organizations that use Bentley MicroStation, Bentley Map, and Bentley Map Enterprise. PRO600 CART enables 3D feature collection and editing in those environments.

- Seamless integration with the Bentley environment, reducing the learning curve and maximizing efficiency for novice and experienced Bentley users
- High-performance stereo viewing engine
- Sophisticated data collection and editing tools
- Support for a variety of input devices, including TopoMouse, Z/I Mouse, and more
- Close integration with LPS
- Symbology settings stored in a feature definition library
- Easy-to-edit feature definition library



- Multiple collection modes and tools to enhance productivity
- Parallel-line generation with up to 20 parallel lines simultaneously
- Button mapping for input devices
- Automatic periodic design file backup
- Undo and redo
- Ground control point utility that allows you to plot ground control points as annotated symbols
- Data editing, including contour rounding and centerline generation

## PRO600 DTM

PRO600 DTM provides a variety of tools for terrain modeling. [Both PRO600 products use technology from our LPS product line, allowing CAD and GIS users to benefit from the robust, high-throughput capabilities that are trusted by mapping professionals worldwide.](#)

- Seamless integration with the Bentley environment, reducing the learning curve and maximizing efficiency for novice and experienced Bentley users
- High-performance stereo viewing engine
- Sophisticated data collection and editing tools
- Support for a variety of input devices, including TopoMouse, Z/I Mouse, and more
- Close integration with LPS
- import an LPS terrain dataset into your Bentley product
- merge MicroStation design file data into an LPS terrain dataset
- interpolate continuously from an LPS terrain dataset
- convert 2D design files into 3D
- PRO600 DTM requires PRO600 CART

## Stereo Analyst for ERDAS IMAGINE

Stereo Analyst for ERDAS IMAGINE, an add-on to IMAGINE Essentials that works with IMAGINE Photogrammetry, is a Windows-based solution for the collection, interpretation, and visualization of 3D geographic information from imagery. When added to IMAGINE Photogrammetry, collects both planimetric and volumetric features with textures, in 3D.

### Interactive Stereo Viewing and Interpretation

Stereo Analyst for ERDAS IMAGINE provides unparalleled image handling for the display and manipulation of 3D digital stereo models

- OpenGL and stereo-in-a-window

- Various 3D digitizing pucks supported
- Resize, open, and close each interface component at any given time
- Overview stereo window
- Primary stereo window
- Left and right monoscopic window
- Feature class palette containing all of the features to be collected or updated
- Feature attribute tables
- Feature collection and editing tools
- 3D Measure tool and 3D Position tool
- 3D Perspective view to visualize 3D models with automated image texture capabilities included
- Supports anaglyph stereo and hardware stereo
- Supports a 3D floating cursor/mark
- Adjust X and Y parallax
- Adjust the elevation of the 3D floating cursor
- Individually manipulate the left and right images comprising a stereo pair
- Supports image rotation
- Band combinations can be adjusted for color and multi-spectral imagery
- Hierarchical pyramid layers are used to facilitate increase the speed of image handling
- User preferences and options can be set per user and remembered during work sessions
- Continuous zooming
- Automatic panning
- Image roaming
- Fixed cursor mode
- Automated terrain following cursor
- Graphically select digital stereo models from LPS block files
- Adjust the color, size, and shape of the 3D floating mark
- Image enhancement capabilities include:
- Image data scaling



**HEXAGON**  
GEOSPATIAL



- Brightness and contrast adjustment
- Histogram equalization, standard deviation stretch, linear stretch, Gaussian stretch, and many more
- Piecewise contrast adjustment



## About Hexagon Geospatial

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